

# GRAMMAR REFERENCE

## WELCOME

### ● Present simple

#### Affirmative

I sing.  
 You sing.  
 He sings.  
 She sings.  
 It sings.  
 We sing.  
 You sing.  
 They sing.

#### Negative

Full form	Contracted form
I do not sing.	I don't sing.
You do not sing.	You don't sing.
He does not sing.	He doesn't sing.
She does not sing.	She doesn't sing.
It does not sing.	It doesn't sing.
We do not sing.	We don't sing.
You do not sing.	You don't sing.
They do not sing.	They don't sing.

#### Questions

Do I sing?  
 Do you sing?  
 Does he sing?  
 Does she sing?  
 Does it sing?  
 Do we sing?  
 Do you sing?  
 Do they sing?

#### Short answers

Affirmative	Negative
Yes, I do.	No, I don't.
Yes, you do.	No, you don't.
Yes, he does.	No, he doesn't.
Yes, she does.	No, she doesn't.
Yes, it does.	No, it doesn't.
Yes, we do.	No, we don't.
Yes, you do.	No, you don't.
Yes, they do.	No, they don't.

- See present simple use on page 93.

### ● like/not like + -ing form

- We can use this structure to talk about likes and dislikes.

**I like reading.**

**Simon doesn't like playing football.**

- See -ing spelling rules on page 92.

### ● Past simple

#### Affirmative

I talked.  
 You talked.  
 He talked.  
 She talked.  
 It talked.  
 We talked.  
 You talked.  
 They talked.

#### Negative

Full form	Contracted form
I did not talk.	I didn't talk.
You did not talk.	You didn't talk.
He did not talk.	He didn't talk.
She did not talk.	She didn't talk.
It did not talk.	It didn't talk.
We did not talk.	We didn't talk.
You did not talk.	You didn't talk.
They did not talk.	They didn't talk.

# WORD LIST

## WELCOME

### • Nouns

cinema ticket	/'sɪnəmə 'tɪkɪt/
greeting	/'gri:tɪŋ/
label	/'leɪbl/
leaflet	/'li:flət/
library	/'laɪbrəri/
list	/lɪst/
lyrics	/'lɪrɪks/
stamp	/stæmp/
travel card	/'trævl kɑ:d/

## UNIT 1

### ● Fashion

belt	/belt/
boots	/'bu:ts/
earrings	/'ɛərɪŋz/
headband	/'hedbænd/
hoodie	/'hʊdi/
leggings	/'legɪŋz/
necklace	/'nekləs/
ring	/rɪŋ/
shirt	/ʃɜ:t/
sweatshirt	/'swetʃɜ:t/
tie	/taɪ/
trousers	/'traʊzəz/

### ● Cities: adjectives

crowded	/'kraʊdɪd/
empty	/'empti/
industrial	/'ɪn'dʌstriəl/
lively	/'laɪvli/
peaceful	/'pi:sfl/
polluted	/'pɒ'lju:tɪd/

### ● English you need

- Start a conversation

Hi. What's your name?

Is this your first trip to England?

What do you think of Manchester?

What's the weather like in Seville?

And what's Seville like?

What subjects do you like studying?

Do you like learning English?

### ● Other words

- Nouns

bottom	/'bɒtəm/
footwear	/'fʊtweə/
jewellery	/'dʒu:ələri/
top	/tɒp/
view	/vju:/

- Adjectives

baggy	/'bægi/
long-sleeved	/lɒŋ'sli:vɪd/
short-sleeved	/'ʃɔ:t'sli:vɪd/
smart	/smɑ:t/
sporty	/'spɔ:rti/
tight	/taɪt/

- Verbs

to afford	/ə'fɔ:d/
to make sure	/meɪk ʃʊ:/

## UNIT 2

### ● Helping at home

mop the floor	/mɒp ðə flɔ:/
clear the table	/kliə ðə 'teɪbl/
do the ironing	/du: ðə 'aɪənɪŋ/
do the washing	/du: ðə 'wɒʃɪŋ/
do the washing-up	/du: ðə wɒʃɪŋ'ʌp/